

1999

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Aetalium reticulatum)

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bugs lace

.nettle horse

Gargaphia

(1)

bug damsel

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Oxyophthalmellus somalicus) (
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Galepsus)))

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1764

European

(grisea Elasmucha

) bug shield

1971

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mollusks

arthropods

.jellyfish

rotifers

(centipedes

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Pisilus
tipuliformis)

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Cocoteris))

Antiteuchus

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Sociobiology

< **.O.E>**

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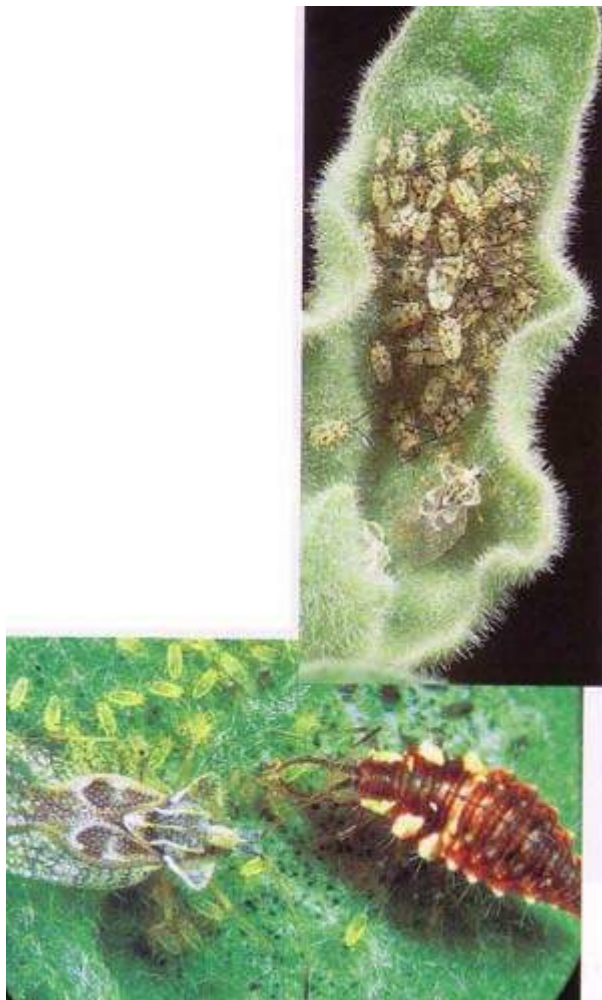
.

beetles dung

beetles burying

(Nicrophorus)

] < .G > [] < .P.M > [



Gargaphia (

(

()

» lacewing »

bugs burrowing

(Umbonia) thoppers tree (Sehirus)
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Cryptocercus

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Acromis sparsa))

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sawflies

Gargaphia

beetles fungus

beetles tortoise

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Tectocoris diophthalmus)

(

Lethocerus

(Belostoma)

()

) beetles ground

(Bledius

) beetles rove

(Heterocerus) beetles loving-marsh

(Bembidion

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(Gargaphia)

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Abedus herberti (

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(Polyglypta

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dumpers egg«

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(« »

[]< .M.C>

Pubilia

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-leaf

bugs assassin

bugs water giant

bugs footed

(Rhinocoris)

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] < .L> .
(tristis Rhinocoris) [

Stylosanthes

[] < .L.R> .

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(iteroparity)

.(semelparity)

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%56

) bug lace sycamore

33

(ciliata Corythucha

%16

Parastrachia

)

(japonensis

Shoepfia

Douglas W. Tallamy

1980

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(Gargaphia

مراجع للاستزادة

INSECT PARENTAL CARE. Douglas W. Tallamy in BioScience, Vol. 34, No. 1, pages 20-24; January 1984.

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Scientific American, January 1999

Chlid Care among the Insects(*)

nymphs(1)